



Il Movimento operaio

IL LAVORO IN FABBRICA

All'espansione dell'industria corrisponde la crescita della classe operaia, sottoposta a durissime condizioni di lavoro nelle fabbriche.

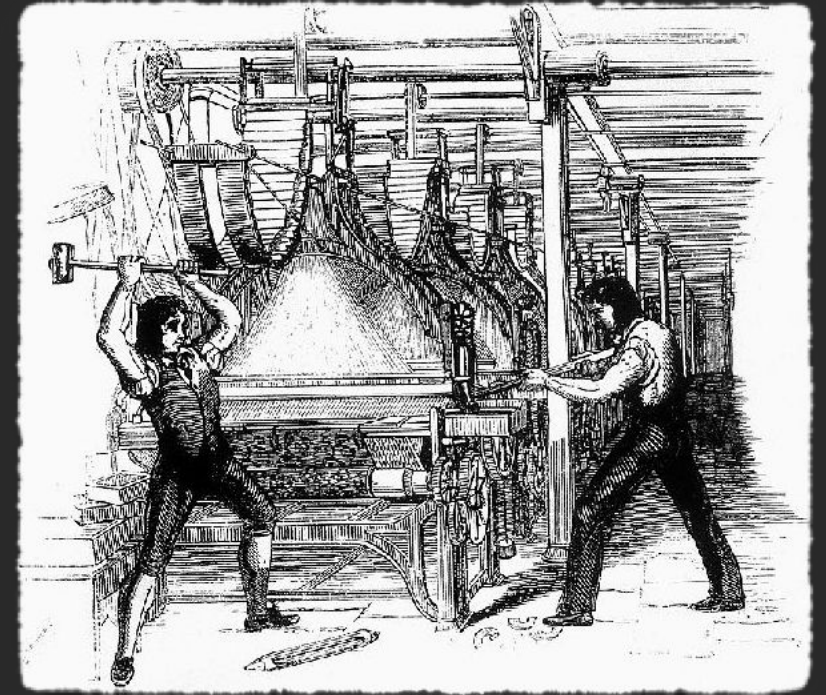
La cosiddetta questione sociale, emersa già con la Prima rivoluzione industriale, esplode nella seconda metà dell'Ottocento.

Tra i diritti negati ai lavoratori si ricordano:

- orari disumani (dalle 12 alle 15 ore di lavoro giornaliero);
- nessuna tutela legale;
- ambienti di lavoro poco salubri;
- salari bassissimi;
- divieto di associazione.



Già nei primi anni dell'Ottocento alcuni operai inglesi, per protesta, avevano distrutto le nuove macchine (telai meccanici) considerate responsabili della disoccupazione.



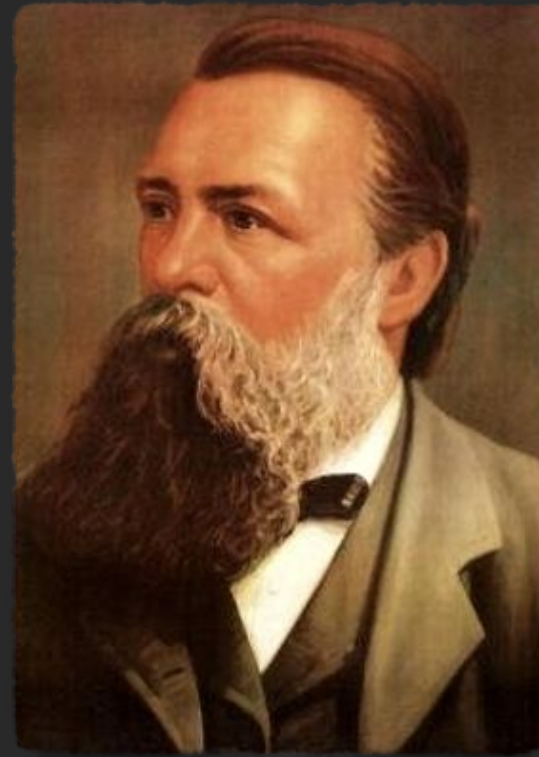
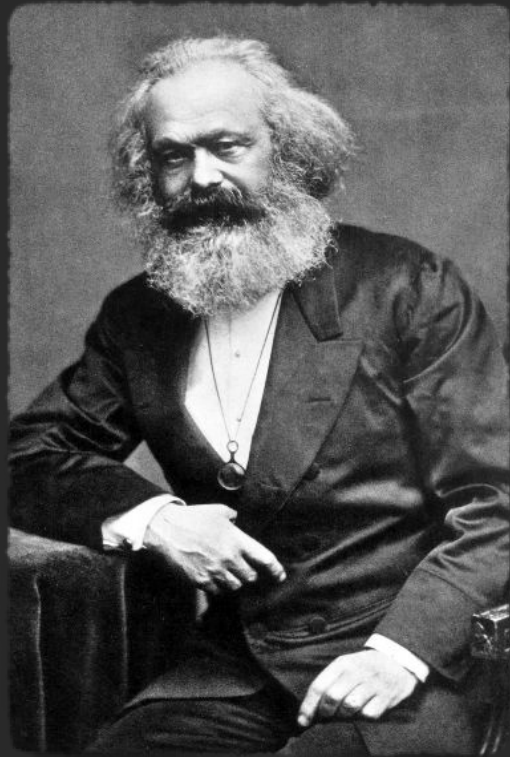
Se questo movimento luddista viene represso nel sangue, con la Seconda rivoluzione industriale le rivendicazioni degli operai si fanno sempre più pressanti

IL MARXISMO

I primi tentativi di riformare la condizione degli operai vengono, nel primo Ottocento, da alcuni teorici noti con il nome di socialisti utopisti, come i francesi Saint-Simon, Proudhon, Fourier o il gallese Owen.



Nel 1848 Karl Marx e Friedrich Engels pubblicano a Londra il *Manifesto del Partito comunista*, progetto politico di riscossa della classe operaia.



Secondo il “socialismo scientifico” di Marx, o comunismo, l’industrializzazione ha creato la classe sociale del proletariato, la cui unica ricchezza sono i figli, sfruttata dalla borghesia capitalista per il proprio p



Per porre rimedio a sfruttamento e ingiustizie, nonché alle crisi di sovrapproduzione create dal capitalismo, bisogna secondo Marx eliminare la proprietà privata e



società senza classi: il proletariato deve dare vita, cioè, a una rivoluzione che permetta di rovesciare il sistema.

PROTESTE OPERAIE

Le teorie marxiste si diffondono in breve tempo tra i lavoratori dei maggiori paesi industrializzati, animando il movimento operaio che cerca di ottenere maggiori diritti per gli operai delle fabbriche attraverso scioperi, cortei, volantiniaggi e proteste di diverso tipo.

Seguendo la massima del *Manifesto* “Proletari di tutto il mondo, unitevi!” nel 1864, con l’aiuto dello stesso Marx, nasce la Prima internazionale con lo scopo di coordinare le proteste degli operai di tutti i pa

1864

Prima internazionale



**Durante la Prima
internazionale le idee marxiste
sono contestate dai sostenitori
di Bakunin, ossia gli anarchici,
che credono nelle rivolte
spontanee degli emarginati per
distruggere immediatamente lo
Stato e il sistema capitalistico,
e che vengono però sconfitti da**



Nonostante i decisi contrasti dei governi, il movimento operaio cresce e iniziano a formarsi anche alcuni partiti socialisti o socialdemocratici in diversi paesi. Nel 1875 viene fondato il Partito socialdemocratico tedesco;

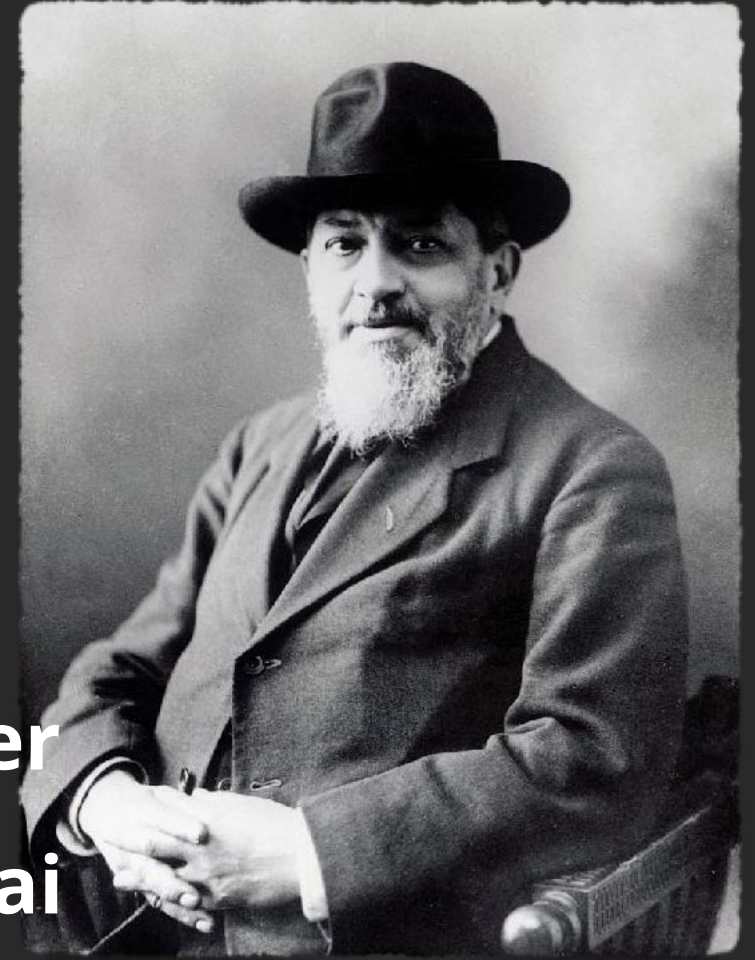
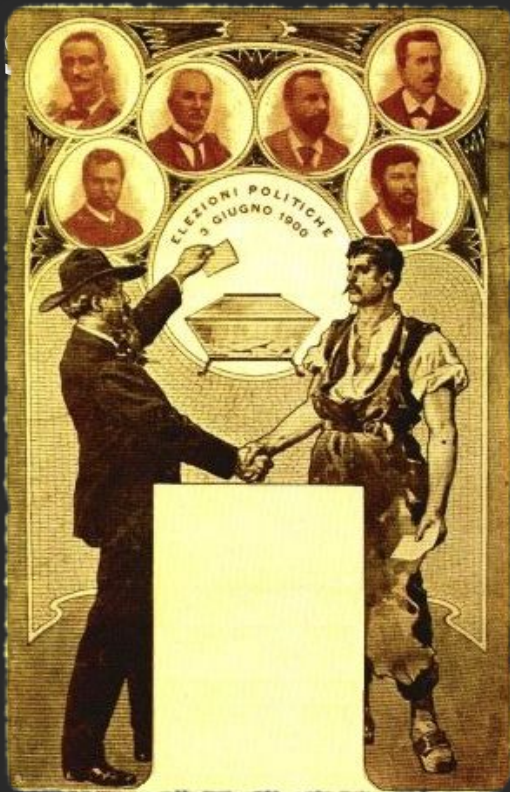
- nel 1882 il Partito operaio francese;
- nel 1892 il Partito socialista italiano.

1892

nascita del Psi

Fondato da Filippo Turati, il Partito socialista italiano ha un'impronta riformista e crede in un patto

**la parte più avanzata della borghesia e il movimento operaio: per questo sarà criticato dai massimalisti all'inizio del secolo
XX**



Accanto ai partiti, negli ultimi decenni dell'Ottocento si formano anche dei grandi sindacati: nel 1886 nasce la prima Federazione nazionale dei sindacati;

- in Germania nel 1892 la Commissione generale dei sindacati tedeschi;**
- in Italia nel 1891 le Camere del lavoro e nel 1906 la Confederazione generale del lavoro.**

LONDON TRADES' COUNCIL.

REPEAL OF THE CRIMINAL LAW AMENDMENT ACT

TO TRADE SOCIETIES,
AND ALL ORGANIZED BODIES OF WORKMEN.

L O N D O N
TRADES' DEMONSTRATION
Whit-Monday, June 2nd, 1873.

ADDRESS

[illegible]

The record is more marked now than ever before. Already the subject of the luncheon is both serious and stimulating. Two meetings were held, one in London, the other in Manchester, representing parents and readily acquiescent luncheonists, with the second object of opposing Mrs. Vincent Harvey in the effort to be placed in charge of the National, a effort in just direction to the law.

These circumstances caused the Eastern Indian Council to convene a *Warrior Meeting*, at which it was decided to hold a *Warrior Demonstration* in Eagle Park, on Wednesday, June 2nd, and the following notice was issued:

[illegible]

books, which are not uniformly available, are due to this action, and recognize the necessity of taking an active part in the Imperial Administration, as it now here has, by the advancement of printing, against the power of the Chinese literary monopoly, and, in all, display the influence and power of the Chinese in the printing industry, and thus to become masters of those authors who are writing for their countrymen and not

Every workplace should remember that the purpose of the Act is primarily to state what the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) considers to be the minimum requirements for fair labor distribution. Fairly, however, is a concept that is often more easily understood in negative terms than in positive ones. The NLRB has issued a list of 14 unfair labor practices that employers should avoid. These practices are listed in the National Labor Relations Act, Section 8(a). The list includes such practices as: interfering with the rights of employees to organize; refusing to bargain in good faith; discriminating against employees for union activities; and refusing to provide information to the union.

It is right, therefore, the duty of every reader of *Washington* to take the time and pains to make the acquaintance of helping as possible, and show their contributions to the cause upon the conditions before the day, but not only a capital where they are the lack of the *Washington*, December 29, in the same is not, and cannot, have to suffer for when they could give more cheer.

PRELIMINARY PROGRAMME

The following Preliminary Programme was agreed upon, at a Meeting of the Travel Delegates, held in London, January the 21st of 1890.

1. That the Deacons of the Church, who were on Wednesday, June 2nd, to consist of a President of the Church, and a Meeting in Hyde St. 4

3. That if plans of meeting for circulating the petition are by **CHARLES THOMAS ENYAHOMEN**, in lieu of the Provision to be given facing the Clock Tower in the House of Parliament, and extending down the Embankment towards the Gardens Bridge.

Sting parts in the home-straiten, or at their appointed analise in the Restaurant (which will be duly notified in time) by the organization since they practically at 10 o'clock, during the Entertainment for Hyde Park privacy at 1 o'clock.

4. That the head of the Expedition be directed by the London Trades' Council, the Departmental Committee, and the Government, from the Provisional Trade and Trade' Councils.

[illegible]

subject listings, at Every Book, books, the Internet Movie Database, the Shipping and Shipbuilding Trade, the Silver and Jewellery Trade, the Coal and Oil Age, Travel, Mathematics and Travel Trade, Criminal, Online, at Weathers. The order of the Trade is each business, and the order of the business is the Province, as in

5. That each Station be provided by a Runway, with the remains of the Soule, and the remains of the Trade resupplying it, and that each Station be provided with a Band as it is called, on the expense of the

7. That no party, political bureau, or meeting, be so organized as to be subject to any part of the Proceedings.

R. The 12th from the "Landmark to Hyde Park" is an Indian—Pashanah, Wagon, Clucking, Green, Outgoing, Muddy, Red, Hill, Warden, Flag, Roper, Street, Pigeon, Circus, Dog, Street, Oxford Street, crossing the Park by the Marble Arch. The Meeting in the Park is announced by the "Clucking, Green."

10. That every person taking part in the Proceedings of the Council

Notice to Hindu Nomination for

Notice to Trade Section, 25.
The Registration Committee, in carrying out the obligations
which the Amendment has fully at the "11th 100," CM 100/25,
from 10 and until 10 p.m. where 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000,
Cards (see page 100) and every other 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000.

As the Delegation Meetings are following, a complete list of those who have been accepted will be published.

That all Societies be requested to call or send Special Meetings of their members before and after the coming of the season of labor.

"That day for its talking began, because I had the opinion"

Part 1 - correspondence will be only reported in future Circulars,
On behalf of the Organizing Committee

RECEIVED SHIPPING DOCUMENTS
CHONGCHIN BLVD. HONG KONG. ONE RECEIVED-MAY 7, 1970

In Gran Bretagna, dove già nel 1834 i lavoratori si erano riuniti in sindacati (*Trade Unions*), ottenendo importanti risultati, il marxismo non riscuote grande successo.

**Uno strumento come lo sciopero,
altrove condannato, è il mezzo per
rivendicare previdenza sociale, orari
e salari migliori.**