

Lezione 42

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[ \left( \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{4} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{3} \right)^2 : \left( 1 + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{4}{3} \right)^2 \right] : \frac{22}{3} + \underbrace{\left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^5}_{11} \cdot \underbrace{\left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^3}_{1} : \underbrace{\left[ \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^3 \right]^2}_{1} \\
 = & \left[ \left( \frac{4-3-12}{6} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{6+3-4}{12} \right)^2 : \left( \frac{12+3-16}{12} \right)^2 \right] : \frac{22}{3} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^8 : \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^6 = \\
 = & \left[ \left( -\frac{11}{6} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{5}{12} \right)^2 : \left( \frac{5}{12} \right)^2 \right] : \frac{22}{3} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^2 = \quad \leftarrow 2 \cdot 3 : 3 \\
 = & \left( -\frac{11}{6} \right) : \frac{22}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \\
 = & \frac{-11}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{22} + \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2-\sqrt{2}}{2+\sqrt{2}}} \cdot \sqrt{2} = \frac{4-2\sqrt{2}}{4-2}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2-\sqrt{2}}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}} \cdot \sqrt{2} = \frac{4-2}{4-2}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}}{\sqrt{4-2}} \cdot \sqrt{2} = \frac{2-\sqrt{2}}{2-\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\sqrt{2} = \frac{2}{2+\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{\frac{2\sqrt{3}-3}{\sqrt{3}}} \quad (2-\sqrt{3})(2+\sqrt{3}) \\
& \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{3}(2-\frac{3}{\sqrt{3}})}{\sqrt{3}}} = \sqrt{\frac{4-3}{\cancel{\sqrt{3}}}} \\
& = \sqrt{2-\frac{3}{\sqrt{3}}} = \sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} \\
& = \sqrt{\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2-b}}{2}} - \sqrt{\frac{a-\sqrt{a^2-b}}{2}} \\
& \quad \sqrt{\frac{2+\sqrt{4-3}}{2}} - \sqrt{\frac{2-\sqrt{4-3}}{2}} \\
& \quad \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^3 - (-b)^3 - (a+b)^3 - \frac{1}{3} a \frac{(1+3b)(1-3b)}{3} = \\
& = a^3 - (-b^3) - (a^3 + b^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2) - \frac{1}{3} a \frac{(1-9b^2)}{3} = \\
& = \cancel{a^3} + \cancel{b^3} - \cancel{a^3} - \cancel{b^3} - \cancel{3a^2b} - 3ab^2 - \frac{1}{3} a \frac{1-9b^2}{3} = \\
& = \underbrace{-3ab^2 - \frac{1}{3} a}_{\quad}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (x-2y)^3 - (2x-y)^3 - 6xy(x+y) + 7y^3 + 8x^3 = \\
& = x^3 - 8y^3 + 3x^2(-2y) + 3x(-2y)^2 - [8x^3 - y^3 + 3(2x^2)(-y) + 3(2x)(-y)^2] - 6x^2y - 6xy^2 \\
& \quad + 7y^3 + 8x^3 = \\
& = x^3 - 8y^3 - 6x^2y + 12xy^2 - [8x^3 - y^3 - 12x^2y + 6xy^2] - 6x^2y - 6xy^2 + 7y^3 + 8x^3 \\
& = \cancel{x^3} - \cancel{8y^3} - \cancel{6x^2y} + \cancel{12xy^2} - \cancel{8x^3} + \cancel{y^3} + \cancel{12x^2y} - \cancel{6xy^2} - \cancel{6x^2y} - \cancel{6xy^2} + \cancel{7y^3} + \cancel{8x^3} \\
& = 0
\end{aligned}$$